

THE EMPRESS EXPRESS

VOLUME XVIII, No. 15

EMPRESS, ALTA. THURSDAY, Sept. 11, 1930

Price: \$2.00 Per Year.

United Church

Church School, 10.45 a.m.
Public Worship, 11.30 a.m.
Rally Day Sunday, Sept. 14
Special Rally Day Service will be conducted in the main room of the Church at this service. Diplomas will be given to deserving pupils and the promotions will be read. A choir from the music. We especially invite the parents to attend.
Services will also be held at: Leland, 2.30 p.m.
Do not forget to work and pray for our Rally Day Service.
Rev. Geo. A. Shields,
Minister.

Sceptre Telephone Operator Shoots Self

W. T. Cramp, telephone operator of Sceptre, committed suicide early Sunday morning at a hotel in Swift Current. Deceased had driven to Swift Current after closing up the telephone exchange at Sceptre, ostensibly for the purpose of meeting his wife and son who were visiting in Swift Current. The son noticed his father's car parked outside of the hotel, and enquired for him. The hotel clerk called the room, and receiving no reply, investigation was made. Breaking down the door, Mr. Cramp's body was discovered with a bullet hole in the forehead from a forty-five calibre revolver.

Railway Line Youngstown to Coronation Officially Complete

The new joint C.N.R. and C.P.R. railway line from Youngstown to Coronation is now officially considered one hundred per cent complete, an inspection train of officials of both companies and the Board of Railway Commissioners making the trip over the line last week. The officials included Sept. Chown of the C.P.R., J. McCauley, C.P.R.; C. D. Parks of the Board of Railway Commissioners and A. J. Gayler, of the C.N.R. who made their official inspection.

North of Coronation twenty-six miles of the road has been completed to Alliance, the bridge across the Battle river is complete, and the whole of the section of the new line is expected to be ready by October 1. There has been a slight delay in connection with the rights on the grade.
No announcement has yet been made regarding the commencement of train service, but it is expected the line will be in operation shortly—Plaindealer, Youngstown

Report of Cream Prices

For the week ending Aug. 30th, 1930, the following prices were reported paid by creameries per pound of butterfat, in several grades of cream, and at the points shown:
Jasper Dairy, Edmonton, Special grade, 30c; No. 1, 28c; Calgary Creameries, special grade, 27c; No. 1, 25c; No. 2, 22c.
Minimum: Special grade, 25c; No. 1, 23c; No. 2, 20c.

Combined Field Crops And Cleaned Seed Competition

The results of the "Field Crops Competition," held by the Bindloss and District Farmers' Club is as follows:

	Score
H. Duncroft	92
McDonald and Barrow	91.5
J. D. Rodgers	89
John Fowle	88
W. J. Hutcheson	87.6
H. G. Moore	86
A. McNeill	84.6
W. S. Barnes	84
G. G. Davis	83
J. J. Moore	82
John Barnes	82
Donald Macleod	77
Judge E. G. Lyon, dept. of agriculture	

This being a Combined Seed Crop and Cleaned Seed Competition, the rules governing the cleaned seed are as follows:
Cleaned seed per competitor, 150 lbs.

Minimum entries for competition, 8
Minimum acreage, per competitor, 100 acres.

This being a Combined Field Crops and Cleaned Seed Competition, the final results will not be obtainable until the cleaned seed has been judged. May I also say that the Bindloss and District Farmers' Club will be holding their annual Seed Fair, the date of which will be advertised later, and a good list will be provided for competitors who are asked to support this movement. Any Farmer in the District may make entry to compete.

The good samples of wheat from this district are in many cases equal to the samples that will be shown at the World's Grain Show and there should be someone amongst us who will represent the District at this Show in Regina, July, 1932. These local shows of ours will help us pick out a winner. Harold G. Moore, Sec. Treas.

No Picture Show this week.

Marion Davies in "Marianne"

This brilliant comedy picture comes to the Empress Theatre on September 19 and 20.

The story concerns a French peasant girl who falls in love with an A.E.F. doughboy who is on his way home just after the Armistice. Just as she is about to accept him, her old soldier lover returns, blinded by the war. Moved by pity and remorse, she sends the doughboy away resolving to care for the blind man. Sensing her love for the American boy, the gallant soldier takes pity on her, freeing Marianne so that she might join her real sweetheart.

Included in the supporting cast of "Marianne" are Robert Edison, George Baxter, Emil Chantard, Scott Kolk and others of note.

I.O.D.E. TEA

The Ladies of the I.O.D.E. will hold a Tea at the United Church Parlors on

SAT., SEPT. 20th, at 3 p.m.

DENTIST

Dr. BOWLER

Wednesdays, Thursdays and Fridays

Offices: Royal Bank Building (Opposite Hotel)

AT LEANDE

Saturdays, Mondays and Tuesdays

Allen James McCurdy Pioneer Farmer of the District Passes On

Allen James McCurdy, Postmaster and pioneer farmer of the Josephine district, passed away early Monday morning, September 8, at Empire. Born at Middle Musquodahuit, Halifax County, Nova Scotia, deceased was in his 77th year. The funeral service took place on Tuesday, September 9, at the United Church, Empress. Rev. Geo. A. Shields conducted the service and favorite hymns were rendered by the choir. There was a large attendance of friends and neighbors present who also attended during the last illness and interment in the Methodist cemetery.

Deceased leaves to mourn his loss his widow, Mrs. Elizabeth McCurdy; two sons, Donald Markham and Allan James; and three daughters, Ruth Elizabeth, Violet Leibel, Hilda Marguerite, all of Josephine, Sask. One sister, Mrs. R. H. Reid, of Middle Musquodahuit, and two brothers, Richard J. McCurdy, Truro, Nova Scotia, and Ismae McCurdy, of Oakwood, California. Mrs. O. G. Bidson, of Roxbury, Mass., sister of the deceased, passed away last week.

We join with the community in tendering our sympathy to the bereaved.

Town Planning in Alberta

The Sub-division of Lands by Registration of Plans By Horace L. Seymour; Article 2

A sub-division has been and may be again the genesis of a city. Every sub-division as proposed deserves careful attention.

Regulations of the Department of Public Works in regard to sub-divisions of land include the provision: "all land to be sub-divided shall be eminently suited for the purpose it is intended" and "should it appear that the whole or any part of the land proposed to be sub-divided, is not in the public interest to be sub-divided or offered for sale to the public" the registration of such sub-division can be refused. With certain exceptions 10 p.e. of the total area of a sub-division being registered is to be set aside

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Fowle And Family Suffer A Sad Bereavement In Loss of Son

Early Tuesday morning, George, five-year old son of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Fowle of Social Plains, passed away. The child had been ill but a short time and his death came as a shock to the community. He had previously sustained a fall and later developed paralysis. Funeral service was held at Social Plains conducted by Rev. Geo. Shields, a large attendance of relatives and sympathizers being present. Interment was made in the Empress cemetery. Deepest sympathy is expressed with the bereaved.

CARD OF THANKS

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Fowle and family, wish to offer their heartfelt thanks for help and kindnesses extended to them, and to those who sent florists, during their recent bereavement.

For public or park purposes; residential lots are to be at least fifty feet wide.

For sub-divisions outside of cities, towns, or villages, there must be registered a survey which is in effect a simple form of zoning bylaw, classifying the use of lots for residential, commercial, industrial, or agricultural purposes until there be formed a village or town which can make its own zoning regulations.

It should be stressed that by the intelligent co-operation of the owner, the surveyor and the government officials concerned, many mistakes of the past can be avoided.

Tentative plans of proposed sub-divisions as prepared by an Alberta surveyor, should be forwarded to the Director of Surveys, Parliament Buildings, Edmonton. All such plans are also subject to the approval of the Provincial Town Planning Board and to consideration by a local Town Planning Commission where appointed.

Coal, Wood, Contract Work or GENERAL DRAINING

Light or Heavy Work

Transfer to and from C.P.R. Depot

E. H. FOUNTAIN

Phone No. 9

Anglican Church

Open-air Service and Pienlo, Prelate Ferry, Sunday, September 14th at 2 p.m. sharp. Rural by the Corporation Board will preach. Everybody welcome.

Advantages of Proposed Empress-Edmonton Highway

Map on Centre Page Shows Saving in Distances Along Route.

On the centre page of this issue is the map of the proposed Empress-Edmonton Highway. This matter has been pushed forward by the Corporation Board of Trade for some time and they decided to have a map drawn that would be self explanatory and circulate it among the towns and districts affected to secure their support in having the highway built.

Many of the advantages of such a highway are explained on the map itself, but on examination it will be noted that there are additional advantages that should be considered.

Between Empress and Edmonton, over 80 roads from the east and over 135 from the south, a total of 215 roads which are already in existence will be given a shortcut to Edmonton, at an average saving in distance of 35 miles. Similarly the roads from north and west would have an outlet via Empress or Medicine Hat at approximately the same saving in distance.

We believe that the construction of this highway as outlined will be of more benefit to the very large district which will serve than any other improvement that has been previously brought out.

It can be built almost the entire distance via very few railroad crossings which is one of the important objects in highway construction today. A main highway should in all cases follow the shortest possible route, and this highway would give the shortest route from the thickly settled north-central States, Manitoba and Saskatchewan right up to Alberta's northern empire.

If the saving in Alberta is 25 per cent, in distance it means that the saving in construction and maintenance is likewise reduced, and as maintenance is a yearly item this saving alone would pay the entire cost in a very few years.

In addition to the advantages to the people of Alberta there should be considered the traffic from outside the province leading in the direction of Edmonton and beyond.

If this highway with all its advantages were built and in use as the present time, so we would suggest doing away with it and increasing the distance over 25 p.e. by going back to our present road.—Review, Coronation.

Silver Foxes

If interested in raising Silver Foxes let us hear from you. I am desirous of establishing a ranch in this locality, and will give liberal terms or will trade.—SUPERIOR SILVER FOX RANCH, Box 367, DUNDASVILLE, Alberta.

Newspapermen go to London



Newspapermen representing all sections of the Dominion are here seen grouped about Canadian Pacific liner Duchess of Athol. They sailed recently from Montreal on their way to attend the Empire Press Conference to be held in London this week.

The cut shows, centre, seated, Hugh Savage, president of Canadian Weekly Newspaper Association; left, same row, O. Maynard, editor, Montreal Star; second row, extreme right, E. Roy, secretary, Canadian Weekly Newspaper Association; second row, seated, centre, John W. Dufour, managing editor, Manitoba Free Press; third row, second, third row, standing, C. G. C. Jennings, editor-in-chief, Toronto Mail and Empire; sixth from right, third row, standing, J. F. B. Livesey, general manager, Canadian Press Limited. Others included in the photograph are Senator and Mrs. Buchanan, Winnipeg; Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Fothergill, Mr. and Mrs. Victor Davis, Kinross; Major H. B. Burroughs, St. Catharines; B. C. Nicholas, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Hunter, H. P. Duchesne, K.C., and Mrs. Duchesne, W. D. Craik and Miss Craik, Toronto, honorary secretary, Canadian section, Empire Press Union; Miss Dufour, Mr. and Mrs. Peterson, and J. Harry Smith and Mrs. Smith, Montreal.

EMPRESS THEATRE

'MARIANNE'

STARRING

MARION DAVIES

with Lawrence Gray, Cliff Edwards and Benny Rubin

Showing

Sept. 19th and 20th

Get ready for your happiest experience. Imagine a village in France after Armistice with merry Marion Davies, surrounded by doughboys hungry for fun.

At last a really Personal Xmas Card

It is now possible to have your Christmas cards made to order from your favorite snap-shots.

We invite you to inspect our catalogue of illustrations. This is something new.

Local agents for: Swift Current, Medicine Hat, Calgary, Saskatoon, Regina and Edmonton Florists. We order from the nearest point.

EMPRESS DRUG CO., Ltd.

Delicious Salada quality is an inexpensive luxury



'Fresh from the gardens'

Mistakes

Glancing through a magazine recently the writer's attention was attracted by an article bearing the same title as appears at the heading of this column, "Mistakes." It was a short article, but two paragraphs in it stood out as important and worth-while, worth passing on for the consideration of those who read this column from week to week.

After reciting mistakes made by "Great Men of Business," and the different ways in which they react to them, the article in question offered comment:

"Looking back over history, it would seem that mistakes, of themselves, are comparatively unimportant. All men make them. The important thing is how a man acts afterwards."

There is sound philosophy in that observation. It is deserving of more than passing attention. All people make mistakes. Not one of us is infallible. The real test is: Do we profit by them? Do we use them as stepping stones to real achievements, to the winning of success? Or are we embittered by them; discouraged; inclined to give up and let go?

When a business man makes a mistake, jeopardizes, even loses, the savings and accumulations of a life time, and then begins to think of throwing up the sponge, confining himself to some other rash act, it is in confession that he was not really a big man after all; that he is lacking in stamina, will-power and true courage.

Experience is a hard taskmaster, a bitter teacher, but—it is a teacher and a good one at that, because it is through experience that we do learn. All men make mistakes, big men as well as little men. Nor is it individuals alone who make them. Governments make them, communities make them, nations make them. They must pay for their mistakes, but they can also profit from them.

One of the mistakes of this present age is to confuse bigness with greatness, to confuse quantity with quality. Next year the census of Canada will be taken, and already communities are anxiously awaiting the figures to ascertain how large an extent they have grown in population, each town and city hoping to be first in size. But, but, but, they have been giving serious consideration during the past ten years to the quality, rather than the quantity of their citizenship! The United States census has just been completed, and we find some of their larger cities, while boasting their growth in size, seriously regretting that they were not smaller by some thousands of criminals and others of an undesirable class. In their ambition to become big and bigger they have made the mistake of ignoring the quality of their citizenship and neglected those social provisions which would make their communities big in the truest, highest sense.

It is not the manufacturer who, through mass production, is turning out an enormous volume of products who is the truly successful man and a benefit to his country; the really successful man is he who is producing quality products. Nor is it the farmer who is operating several sections of land in a more or less indifferent way who, in the long run, will prove successful; it is the farmer who is farming intelligently, striving to raise the best quality of grain, the best grade of stock, poultry and dairy products, with trees and flower and vegetable gardens, who is establishing a real home, making a lasting contribution to his country, and a success in his life work.

But to return to our theme, "Mistakes." All men make them. Do not be discouraged by yours. Remember, the important thing is how a man acts afterwards.

This is a comforting thought. You can retrieve your mistakes. If you had always been right during the past five or ten years you might be much better off financially today than you are. But you have those experiences to guide you now, and you can profit from them if you will.

But, and here let us quote the second outstanding paragraph in the magazine article with which reference has been made. It reads:

"Don't make the most serious mistake of all, that is to think about your mistakes."

Forget them, except to profit by them. Don't brood over them; don't let them discourage or embitter you; don't weaken; don't regard them as irretrievable disasters; let them go and forgetting; forget them; turn them to rise to greater heights and a larger success.

Would Report Communists

U.S. Congress Is Urged To Take Necessary Steps

Representative Hamilton, Jr., in a radio address from New York, urged that congress take appropriate steps to deport all alien agitators and Communists affiliated with the Third International.

"We have tolerated them and their criminal activities too long," he said. "Let them go forth, or be deported back to their native land."

Congressman Fish, who is chairman of the special committee investigating Communist propaganda in the United States, asserted that what the Communists want is to make Russia is solely the business of the Russian welfare.

"What the enemies of the Soviet Union in the United States of America, however, is our business," he added.

Book Agent—Sir, this encyclopedic will tell you anything you want to know.

Citizen—Is that so? You turn to the page where it tells who killed Cock Robin and read it to me.

An Old Remedy

that never loses favor. Minard's Liniment has been in use for fifty years. A sure test of quality.



W. N. W. 1850

Time Element In Cancer

Different Periods Of Life Have Bearing On The Trouble

A curious time element in cancer is described by Sir George Lenthal Cheate, British cancer authority. He is chief surgeon of King's College Hospital, in London, England, and is attending the British Medical Association meeting in Winnipeg.

There is one time when previously harmless stages of growth are likely to become cancer rather suddenly. This is in the same relative period of life for both men and animals.

"It suggests," Sir George said, "that either some fresh, as yet unknown factor or agent may enter the body just at the critical time and cause cancer, or that the different parts of the whole cycle for a continuous process, and one part passes naturally from one stage to the final catastrophe of cancer."

"The first stage is most prevalent from the late twenties to the thirties, the second stage takes form in the late thirties and early forties. The change into cancer occurs in the late forties and early fifties of life."

Guard Baby's Health in the Summer

The summer months are the most dangerous to children. The complaints of that season, which are cholera, infantum, colic, diarrhoea and dysentery, come on so quickly that a mother must be on her guard before the mother realizes he is ill. It is a mother's duty to prevent these troubles, or if they do come on suddenly to banish them. No other medicine is of such value as mothers during hot weather as Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for Pale People, which regulate the stomach and bowels and are absorbed by the blood. They can be ordered or by mail at 25 cents a box from Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Repair Brock's Monument

New Arm and Hand Piece Placed In Position

Brock's monument is again entire, and the great arm and hand point out over the lake toward the northern shore. Recently Hon. George S. Henry, Minister of Highways and government members of the Niagara Park Commission, made an inspection of the finished job, and the scaffolding was removed.

Carved out of a single stone weighing three tons, the massive arm and hand piece was placed in position. The old arm was taken to Hamilton and wired together to serve as a shant for the new one. The old arm was broken in a storm two years ago.

It Will Prevent Ulcerated Throat.

At the first symptoms of sore throat, this simple practice should be followed. Take a spoonful of Dr. Henry's Ointment, and add a little sugar to it to make it palatable. It will soothe the irritation and prevent the ulceration and swelling that are so common when the throat is sore. It is a sure remedy to quash any such trouble before it has time to make itself immune to attack.

Large Organ In Paris

Having 4,800 pipes, one of France's largest pipe organs was recently dedicated in the huge Salle Pleyel, a concert hall in Paris. The instrument has 71 stops. The mechanical machinery is controlled by 725 wires contained in one cable connecting the organ with a chamber under the stage.

Have Minard's Liniment on your shelf.

Put To Strategic Use.

"It is a funny way to make it of it," commented Dr. C. H. Best, co-discoverer of insulin with Dr. F. G. Banting, on the report that the London Society for the Study of Insulin is using insulin for the treatment of delirium tremens. Dr. Best explained that an overdose of insulin is equivalent to an overdose of alcohol.

Try... THIS DRESSING! It is a funny way to make it of it, commented Dr. C. H. Best, co-discoverer of insulin with Dr. F. G. Banting, on the report that the London Society for the Study of Insulin is using insulin for the treatment of delirium tremens. Dr. Best explained that an overdose of insulin is equivalent to an overdose of alcohol.

Victims' best friend... It is a funny way to make it of it, commented Dr. C. H. Best, co-discoverer of insulin with Dr. F. G. Banting, on the report that the London Society for the Study of Insulin is using insulin for the treatment of delirium tremens. Dr. Best explained that an overdose of insulin is equivalent to an overdose of alcohol.

Wanted... It is a funny way to make it of it, commented Dr. C. H. Best, co-discoverer of insulin with Dr. F. G. Banting, on the report that the London Society for the Study of Insulin is using insulin for the treatment of delirium tremens. Dr. Best explained that an overdose of insulin is equivalent to an overdose of alcohol.

The Eagle Brand... It is a funny way to make it of it, commented Dr. C. H. Best, co-discoverer of insulin with Dr. F. G. Banting, on the report that the London Society for the Study of Insulin is using insulin for the treatment of delirium tremens. Dr. Best explained that an overdose of insulin is equivalent to an overdose of alcohol.

EAGLE BRAND... It is a funny way to make it of it, commented Dr. C. H. Best, co-discoverer of insulin with Dr. F. G. Banting, on the report that the London Society for the Study of Insulin is using insulin for the treatment of delirium tremens. Dr. Best explained that an overdose of insulin is equivalent to an overdose of alcohol.

Operated Under Difficulties

Doctor Performs Serious Operation On Board Ship With Crude Instruments

A cook's carving knife, a pair of pliers borrowed from the carpenter, a bottle of Holland gin and a needle and linen thread, saved the life of a seaman stricken with appendicitis, and as a result Dr. David R. Robbins, Los Angeles surgeon, recently was presented with a huge silver loving cup by the Planet Steamship Company.

A little more than a year ago Dr. Robbins and his wife left Los Angeles on the steamship "Noorderdyk" for Germany, where the doctor was going to study for a year. He left all his surgical instruments at home, intending to buy new ones in Germany.

Three days out of Panama, the "Noorderdyk" received an S.O.S. from the steamship "Corvus" saying that Henry Lohse, 21-year-old sailor, was stricken with appendicitis. The "Noorderdyk" steamed to the "Corvus" and when they met, Lohse was transferred to the "Noorderdyk."

Dr. Robbins was asked to save the man's life. As the ship was crowded, the carving knife from the cook, made the incision, and with the pliers removed the appendix. He then sewed up the incision with a needle and thread borrowed from his wife and disinfectant the wound with Holland gin. A piece of rubber tubing from a shower bath was used for drainage. As a result of the operation, Lohse is hale and lusty and ready to go home.

Because he used such strange instruments, Dr. Robbins refused to accept any money for his services, stating that the operation under such strange conditions might not prove successful.

However, the steamship company did not forget Dr. Robbins' deed on the high seas, and when he returned to Los Angeles from his year of study in Germany he was presented with the silver loving cup.

Start Long Trail Ride

Party Of Britishers Undertake Long Journey Through Rocky Mountains

Starting on a trail ride that has never before been attempted, Sir Reginald Blaker, Bart. of London, England; S. C. T. Littlewood, of Surrey, England; and J. Wilson Perry, of Salop, England, left the B.C. trail recently for a journey through the mountains to Fort Hope, B.C., with the possibility of continuing from that place to Vancouver by the same mode of travel.

The route they are following takes them past Spray Lakes, to the Spray River to Palliser Pass, then down Palliser River to the Kootenay. The first section of the ride is in the Selkirk range, discovered by Capt. Palliser, in 1858. They will cross the Kootenay, then Tiger Pass to the Columbia River. They will cross the Columbia at Wilmer, they will follow Toby Creek to Toby Pass, then crossing the Selkirk range and will descend the Duncan River. From Nakusp to Edgewater they will travel by boat, then cross the Fire Valley Pass to the Selkirk range, Princeton and Fort Hope.

Some sections of the trails they will travel have not been traveled for over twenty years, so some trouble may be experienced in getting through. The whole party consists of the three principals mentioned, Sir Reginald's chauffeur, a guide and two men. Eleven pack horses constitute the train.

Parolan Balm—Invaluable to the whole family. To the mother, it does all to loveliness. To the child, it is a life-saver. To the father, a splendid hair restorative and cooling shaving lotion. Parolan Balm tones and refreshes the skin. Moles and freckles disappear. It is a little gentle rubbing and it is absorbed by the tissues, making the skin truly rose-laid in texture.

Saskatoon's Growth

Approximately 10,000 names will be added to the voters' list in Saskatoon riding, figures compiled by enumerators reveal. The total will likely be in the neighborhood of 20,000. The urban polls are expected to mount from 12,335 in 1920, to about 22,000 in 1930, indicating the substantial growth in Saskatoon's population.

Saskatchewan Wheat Pool

According to the latest report the Saskatchewan Wheat Pool has a membership of 82,290 farmers. During the year ended May 31, the provincial organization handled through its own elevators 87 per cent. of all pool grain—this being said to be the high water mark of co-operative grain handling.

Interest in mail and travel aviation in Argentina is growing rapidly. Minard's Liniment removes warts, relieves Bunions.

Don't Let Constipation Lead You Into Serious Illness



Serious renal troubles, piles, paralysis, hemorrhoids, are frequently the result of using cheap cathartics.

ENO is pleasant, gentle, safe and sure.

A daily dash of ENO in a glass of water every morning, tones up and sweetens the entire system.

ENO'S FRUIT SALT

Importance Of Rubber Industry To Many Countries

Now-days the world moves on rubber, and this does not apply to automobiles alone. According to a recent return of the Canadian Government, the people of Nigeria, in 1920, bought 300 pairs of shoes with rubber soles from Canada. Barbados took 8,020 pairs and Trinidad 4,555 pairs.

Although Canada is not a producer of raw rubber, the rubber industry is of much importance and rubber products are exported to many countries of the world. In June the export of Canadian automobile tires exceeded \$1,000,000. The largest buyers were New Zealand, British South Africa, Belgium, Argentina and Brazil.

Douglas' Egyptian Liniment is remarkable in its quick, effective action. Relieves instantly burns, sprains, toothache and neuralgia. Invaluable for sore throat, cramp and quincy.

Poultry Losses

Twenty-Six Million Dollars Lost Annually Through Disease

Twenty-six million dollars is the price paid by farmers and poultry raisers for loss through diseases in poultry flocks annually according to recent estimates. Most of this loss is caused by the internal parasite and according to P. C. Elford, Dominion Poultry Husbandman, much of it preventable. A good deal of it, he points out, can be eliminated by keeping young chicks away from adult birds and on absolutely clean soil.

Big Act In Naval Costs.

Rt. Hon. A. V. Alexander, First Lord of the Admiralty, announced in the House of Commons that the Labor Government reduced the cost of the British naval building programme for 1928-29 by an estimated £12,000,000. Mr. Alexander made the announcement in reply to a question about how much naval costs had been reduced since the present government took office.

Moslem Women Progressive

Congress Held At Damascus Asks For Reforms In Restrictions

The London Daily Herald says that nearly every Moslem country have just convened a congress at Damascus which the people of Nigeria, the first to move by women of the Islamic faith to escape its restrictions.

The congress proposes that the women adopted a resolution calling for abolition of the veil; for permitting brides and bridegrooms to see each other before marriage; for making divorce possible to women equally with men; for making 18 years the legal minimum age for marriage; and for compulsory education of children of both sexes.

Statuses To Women

There are statues to twelve women in London, England; of these, six are recent, the other half-dozens to some other before marriage; for making divorce possible to women equally with men; for making 18 years the legal minimum age for marriage; and for compulsory education of children of both sexes.

Reduced By Asthma. The constant strain of asthma brings the patient to a dreadful state of hopeless exhaustion. Early use should by all means be made of the famous Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy, which more than any other acts quickly and surely. Most of this loss is caused by the internal parasite and according to P. C. Elford, Dominion Poultry Husbandman, much of it preventable. A good deal of it, he points out, can be eliminated by keeping young chicks away from adult birds and on absolutely clean soil.

A species of acacia which occurs in the Sudan, has extremely hollow shoot-sheaths, which produce sounds like sweet-toasted fuses.

If a woman isn't married she wants to be, and if she is, the chances are she doesn't want to be.

ZAM-BUK Soothes Injuries & Prevents BLOOD-POISON

Quintessence of the World's Best

Quintessence of the World's Best

Quintessence of the World's Best

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Cut Down Food Wastage

---by covering all perishable goods with Para-Sani Heavy Mixed Paste. It is a moisture-proof texture will keep them fresh until you are ready to use them.

You'll find the Para-Sani sanitary knife-edged carton handy. Or use 'Centre Pull' Packs in sheet form for less exacting uses. At grocers, druggists, stationers.

Appleford Paper Products

HAMILTON LIMITED (ONT.)

Western Representatives: HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.

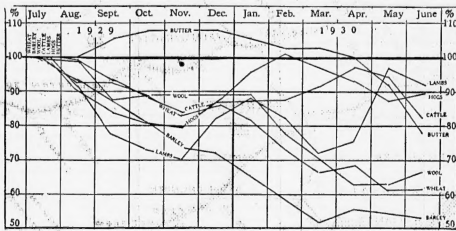
Prices Of Livestock Reveal Remarkable Strength Compared With Other Farm Products

In the price changes that have taken place in farm products, as in other commodities, in the last 12 months, livestock food products stand up with outstanding strength. Lambs, hogs, and cattle—in that order—are now at their highest level relative to the value of the same products a year ago than are butter, wheat, and barley.

"Prices for farm products in Canada have changed considerably since last summer and especially during

expressed as a percentage of the prices existing in July, 1929, which are taken as the base of 100. The table on this page gives both the monthly prices and the percentage that each month's price for each item forms of the base price for the period of the percentage changes are shown.

A glance at the right hand side of the chart will make it plain that at the end of the period three items, lambs, hogs and cattle, were well above butter and far above wool,



the first half of 1930. The tendency of all classes of livestock, "wheat, feed, grain, butter, and wool, which are fairly representative of general farming, has been downward."

A noteworthy feature is that the price level of livestock has not dropped so much as that of other farm products and they are the only items to show seasonal strength within the last two months.

The accompanying chart shows the percentage changes in relation to each other and in each commodity. The monthly average prices as reported officially have been taken and the changes from month to month

wheat, and barley in comparison with prices a year ago.

For the twelve months, therefore, it is evident that these three classes of livestock have declined less in price than other farm products and other commodities. They have shown a tendency to hold down, but their general level has been better maintained than in the other items.

If a lesson had to be pointed out it would be that best-yielding livestock is a more productive form of farm husbandry than it is often considered. This is especially so at present with the low levels reached by grains and other feeds.

Western Flour Mills

Industry Ranks First in Manufactures in Alberta and Saskatchewan

The flour and grist mill industry ranks first among the manufactures of two of the three prairie provinces. This industry comes first in both Saskatchewan and Alberta, and second in Manitoba. First position in Manitoba is held by slaughtering and meat packing, which is third in Saskatchewan and second in Alberta. Second position in Saskatchewan is occupied by butter and cheese, which is fourth in Manitoba and fourth also in Alberta. In point of production value, flour and grist mill products in Alberta, and slaughtering and meat packing in Manitoba were almost equal in 1928, the former having a value of \$21,000,000, and the latter of \$21,328,000.

Growing Exhibition Grain

Practical Suggestions For Preparing Grain For World's Grain Show

At the recent meeting of the Manitoba Seed Growers' Association at Brandon, Dr. McKelvie, agronomist of the M.A.C., gave the following practical suggestions for the growing and preparing of grain for exhibition at the World Grain show in Regina in 1932.

Dr. McKelvie stated that the first essential was to obtain good, clean seed, pure as to variety since the grain samples will naturally be thrown out. The seed should then be sown on clean land, avoiding mixing from volunteer growth. Treating for both loose and covered smut would be secured from this source. Sulphur dusting and early weeding would overcome the shrinking due to rust damage. A satisfactory sulphur dust can be procured from F. H. Wiley, 533 Henry Avenue, Winnipeg, and a small hand duster from the Niagara Spray Company, Middleport, N.Y. An application at the rate of 45 pounds of dust weekly from the time when rust first appears on the plants has usually given a fair control of rust.

In harvesting select the best sections in the field, pull out all of type plants and any other grains since it is much easier to clean in the field than it is to clean later. Avoid any marginal material because it is usually later and somewhat coarser. All grain should be left to mature before it is cut. After cutting it may be as well to cure some both ways. If cured outside it should be put up in small sheaves in small stocks that are hung. If inside, it should be cuffed up in small bundles in dry well-ventilated places. For threshing a small rubbering threshing has given good results or it may be found advisable to thresh it out by hand.

In finally preparing the grain sample it is essential to obtain one of uniform quality. This can only be accomplished through a great deal of patient, trying different sieves, different cleaners, etc.—Free Press.

Creates a New Record

Crop Report For British Columbia Is Very Gratifying

British Columbia's annual crop report issued by the Department of Agriculture shows that agricultural production for the year 1929 totalled \$2,632,290, which is an increase of \$1,568,647 over that of the previous year and creates a new record. While this increase is due to some extent to prevailing high prices, substantial increases are noted in the volume of production of livestock, poultry products, dairy products, grain, honey, wool, hops and vegetables other than potatoes.

A campaign to print all menus in English has been started in London.

National Map of Canada

Area of Canada Is Greater Than That of Europe

The area of Canada is calculated to be 3,847,723 square miles, an area greater than that of Europe. Of this area, only a small fraction has been adequately mapped. The Topographical Survey, Department of the Interior, is engaged in mapping portions of the country and is issuing maps as rapidly as possible sheets of the National Topographic Map of Canada. During 1928, 1929, and 1930, 17 sheets were published, nine in 1927, eleven in 1928, and seventeen in 1929.

Agricultural Short Course

Course For Departmental Judges Held Annually At Guelph

A short course for departmental judges was held recently at the Ontario Agricultural College. Over 125 were present, including judges of all classes, standing high, high, heavy and light horses, beef and dairy cattle, and sheep and swine. Classes were started some years ago, and are primarily to put judges together for purposes of demonstration so that a uniform standard may be maintained for judging at shows and exhibitions.

CANADIAN NATIONAL POLICE CHAMPIONS

Setting a record unequalled before in one year in winning trophies, the Canadian National Police Champions, in recent contests, captured the Dominion of Canada Open Championship (Dominion Cartridge Company Cup); Dominion of Canada Rapid Fire Championship (D.C.R.A. Shield); Dominion of Canada Pistol Championship (Chief Constables Cup); Provincial Police Championship (Dominion Cartridge Company Cup); and members of the team are: H. Wheatley (left standing); J. W. Brune (right standing); M. Rose (left sitting); R. O. Pickrell (centre sitting); Captain J. Garriock (right sitting). Captain Pickrell, who holds the highest Canadian record in every sport, now has to his laurels the following honors: Canadian Revolver Champion; Canadian Rifle Champion; Canadian Pistol Champion; Rapid Fire Pistol Champion (Canadian Division);

United States Rapid Fire Championship (Canadian Division); Second World's Pistol Championship; Smith & Wesson Shield; Dickinson Cup; Webster Cup; Manitoba Pistol Championship; Drewry Cup; Manitoba Revolver Championship; Sir Daniel MacMillan Cup; M.D. 10 Championship; W. A. Murphy Prize; Canadian Revolver Association's Gold Badge, Highest Aggregate; Birks Medal, Highest Individual Record; Third Place United States Aggregate; Highest Aggregate D.C.R.A. Matches; Highest Record Score Provincial Police Championship; Highest Record Score Dominion Police Championship; Highest Record Score Dominion Police Championship.

J. W. Brune holds the United States Intermediate Championship. M. Rose, a member of the Canadian National team, holds the Novice Championship of Canada.

Creamery Butter Production In Prairie Provinces Shows Increase Over Last Year

Gatineau River

First Record Of The Name Of This River Appears In Year 1783

When Champlain in his ascent of the Ottawa River in 1613, reached what is now the state of the capital of the Dominion, on June 4, he noticed a tributary coming from the north. The river was the Gatineau. Champlain gives no name to it and as far as the Geographic Board of Canada is aware the first record of any name for the river does not occur till 1783. In that year, Lieut. David Jones made a report to Governor Haldimand in which he mentions coming "to the River Lettine (Gatineau), and from thence about a league to Shebouda (Chaudiere) Falls."

Named By Franklin

Bathurst Inlet and Coronation Gulf Named In 1851

Bathurst Inlet and Coronation Gulf were so named in 1851 by the celebrated Sir John Franklin, 1796-1846, who led his first overland expedition to the Canadian Arctic in 1819-22. The Gulf was so named because it was the Coronation year of His Majesty George IV. The name Bathurst Inlet commemorates Henry, Viscount Bathurst (1762-1834), who was, at the time the name was given, Secretary for the Colonies.

Winnipeg Newspaper Union

(By Annelise Worthington).

The Winnipeg newspaper production in the Prairie Provinces shows a steady increase over last year—increases during the year of 20.5 per cent. in Manitoba, 7.7 per cent. in Saskatchewan, and 15.1 per cent. over May of last year.

Pastures and Proteins

Work Carried Out Which Will Be Of Great Interest To Dairyman

The value of pastures depends very largely on the amount of protein—green feed—available to the cattle using them. In this connection the studies of "close grazing" now being pursued by experts of the Dominion Department of Agriculture are of special interest. While still in the experimental stage the work already done holds much of interest to the dairyman. Briefly put, the object of close grazing is to provide an adequate and continuous supply of green fodder from succulent new herbage growth. This is done through the division of a suitable field area into four equal sections. While the herd grazes for a week on one section the new growth, rich in protein, is developing in the others. In this way a new pasture with three weeks growth of new herbage is regularly available.

Railway Airs Progressive

Railways Preparing To Gain Control Of Air Service

Having acquired control of much of the motor-coach transportation in the country, railways of England are preparing to capture control of air services. Under powers acquired last year, the railways may operate aeroplanes for passengers, express and freight, in combination with the train and steamship services. The railways expect to have within a year at least an 85 per cent. interest in all motor coaches in the country.

A colorscope which matches colors more closely than the eye has been invented by a New York physicist.

The canvasback duck can fly at a speed of almost 100 miles an hour.

Singapore, British Malaya, is to have a skating rink.

Says Churchill Is Real Port

American Visitor In Much Impressed With Possibilities Of Northern Route

"Churchill has better prospects for a real port and a real city today than Chicago had when it was first started. The natural factors for dock structures is stronger also. This was the statement of W. T. Miller, of Eldorado, Ill., veteran contractor of the northern states, made following his return from Churchill.

Mr. Miller is of the opinion the prospects for port facilities are 60 per cent. better and the cost of construction is 90 per cent. less in proportion to what it was at Chicago in the beginning of the city's history. Mr. Miller was accompanied by John Vandye, also of Eldorado, who has been a locomotive engineer on United States railroads for many years past. He has been in the opinion it is in excellent condition.

The two visitors said that when the Hudson Bay Railway is completed that tourists will flock to the north and that many will look over the various prospects with a view of settling there.

Will Employ Many Men

C.P.R. To Engage Nearly 12,000 Extra Men On Extra Work

Nearly 12,000 extra men are finding employment this summer in the Canadian Pacific Railway's comprehensive program of construction, maintenance and improvement from coast to coast throughout the Dominion. Construction work of all kinds is being done both directly by the company and also by contractors, the company itself employing some 8,000 men in extra gangs throughout its system.

The work itself is of a very varied nature, including branch line repairs and renovation of right-of-way, bridges, tunnels, stations, coal appliances and buildings of various classifications, including the erection of a new hotel by the Dominion Atlantic Railway at Kettleville, N.S. The men in general are recruited at the closest point to the scene of work and are kept steadily employed until each branch of construction may be seen that the Canadian Pacific is doing its full share towards the furnishing of employment wherever its system operates throughout the country.

Beef Grading

Doing Much To Strengthen the Demand For Better Qualities Of Beef

The beef grading policy of the Dominion Livestock Branch is not only providing a real service to the Canadian consumer and producer in clearing up the confusion in the quality of beef, but is also attracting attention in the British market. The Imperial Food Journal, a leading authority on market conditions in the Old Country, says: "The introduction of beef grading in Canada, whereby the two top grades are marked for the information and protection of the public, is doing much to strengthen demand for the better qualities of beef. This should tend to promote the raising of better grades of cattle and the finishing of animals before they are sent to market." The same authority forecasts an early return to volume exports of Canadian live cattle to Britain.

Italy's craze for sports is growing.

Yolkless Eggs

Winnipeg Hen Is Responsible For Strange Freak

The exact opposite of the gooses of nursery rhyme fame that laid golden eggs is being enacted by a Winnipeg hen. Mrs. Russell McLeod is displaying yolkless eggs produced by this freak member of her pen.

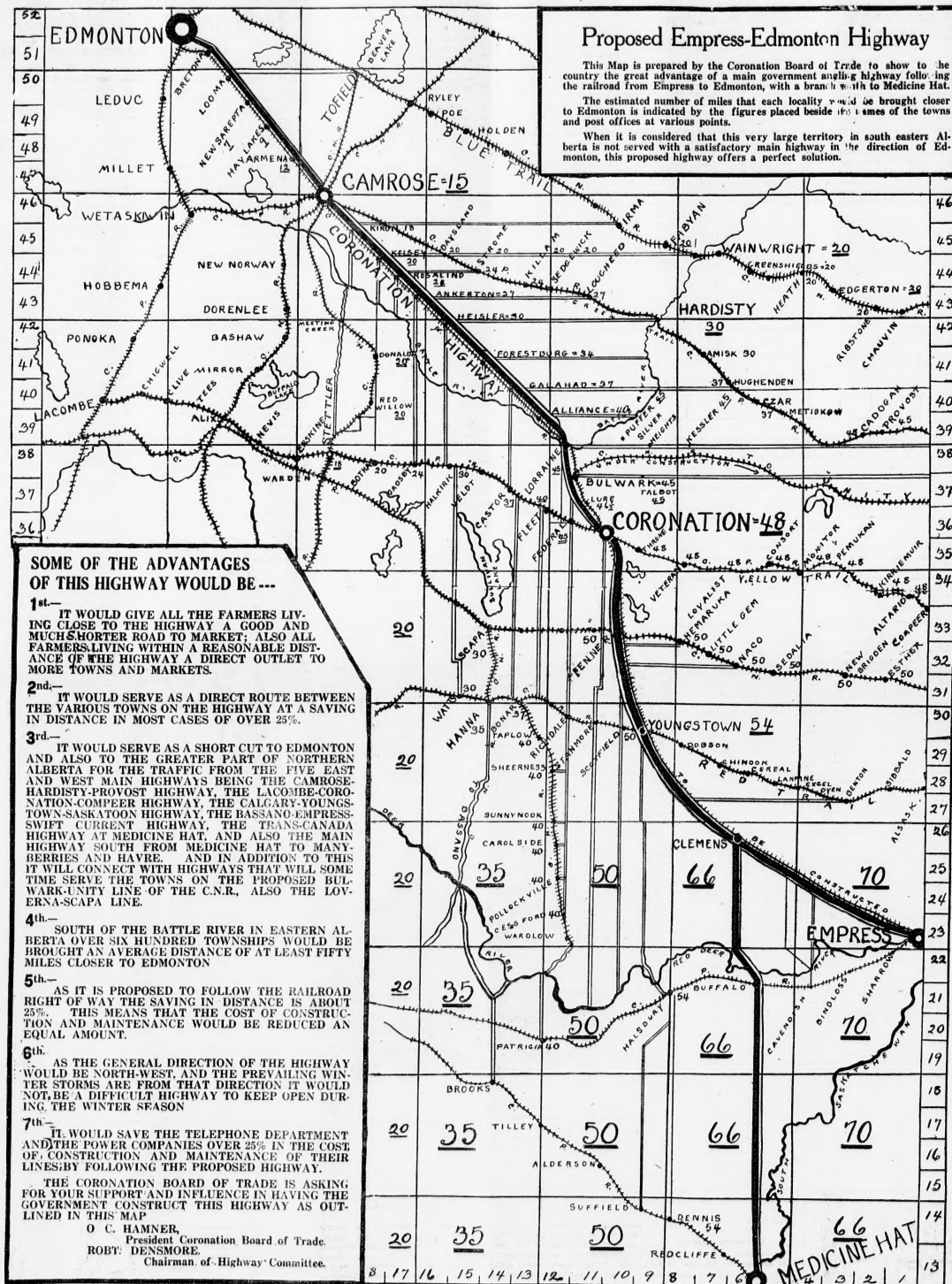
The discovered the eggs were worthless when she started out to fry them her favorite side up—"sunny side up."

Italy's craze for sports is growing.



"Well, wouldn't you like to come and have dinner at my house to-day?"—Pages Gates, Yverdon.

W. N. U. 1849



Advantages shown in map form of Highway from Edmonton to Empress as proposed by the Board of Trade, Coronation, Alta.

World's Largest Aerial Fleet

Twenty-Six Airplanes Engaged in Aerial Work For Government

Twenty-six airplanes, working in thirteen detachments, are now engaged throughout Canada in aerial photography and surveying for the Canadian Government.

For the past four years Canada has been the leader in the work of taking photographs from the air for map making and in making aerial surveys of large areas of previously unexplored territory. This year's program of such work has the world's largest aerial photographic fleet on the task. Before the end of the season probably at least another hundred thousand square miles of country will be recorded on photographic negatives.

As in recent years the Forest Service of Canada will continue to carry on the work of forest fire protection in the provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, for the season of 1930, and for this purpose has arranged to continue the co-operative arrangements which it has in the past with the Royal Canadian Air Force. In these three provinces the area over which the aerial work is carried out is approximately 100,000,000 acres, of which a large portion is unimproved. For this purpose 21 airplanes and flying boats will operate to detect and suppress forest fire outbreaks. These machines will be capable of carrying greater loads than in other years and their better performance should add greatly to the efficiency of fire-fighting operations.

Of the thirteen detachments engaged in aerial photography and surveying one is operating in British Columbia; one in Alberta; four in Manitoba, Saskatchewan, the Northwest Territories; four in Ontario and Quebec; one in the Maritime Provinces. One has been assigned to special transportation work in carrying surveyors, explorers and other officials into accessible regions, and another to the exploration and mapping of the main aerial routes in the Far North. The experience of the last few years has shown that at least for many years aerial exploration will be almost the sole means of communication throughout these vast and little-known areas. The exploration of safe-flying routes is, therefore, regarded as one of the first considerations towards opening up this country.

Furriers Use Cat Skins

Demand in London Results in Loss Of Household Pets

English folk are mourning the mysterious disappearance of all cats, and it is all because Dame Fashion has decided that every well-dressed woman must possess a fur coat. These with small purses cannot afford enormous sums, so a cheap fur has had to be found to meet the situation. The cat's pelters, creased round the streets looking for stray cats. When they find a victim, it is chloroformed, pushed into a sack and then taken to their clearing station. There the unfortunate animals are killed and skinned and their skins are taken off to the dealer. The West End of London has the chief area for the poacher's activities, but now reports of the strange disappearance of cats are coming in from all parts of the country. So cat owners should be on their guard lest their pets, too, are spirited away by poachers.

Was Adam a Chinaman?

Scientists claim discovering further evidence that Adam and Eve were Chinese, and that the Garden of Eden is to be found in Central Asia. This is based upon reports that Dr. Davidson Black, of the Peking University Medical College, that he has unearthed skulls having jaws and teeth of men who lived nearly 500,000 years ago in the pre-Neolithic days.

Outboard motors are now equipped with electric starters.



"Yes, man, if it suits you for me to come only three times a month."—Pages Gates, Yverdon.

W. N. U. 1849

The Old-Time Doctor

Medical Fees and Prices Of Operations Show Little Change In Last 100 Years

Proof that medical fees and the price of operations have changed very little in the last 100 years in Canada is contained in the interesting tariffs of medical fees for the years 1830, 1850, 1874, recently on exhibit at the Ontario Medical Association convention.

An estimate of medical fees adopted at a meeting of the medical profession at the hospital in Toronto on February 14, 1850, quotes the usual doctor's fee in the daytime at 5 shillings, or approximately \$1.25. Pulling teeth was extra. Each extraction cost 2 shillings, 6 pence, about 62 cents extra. In addition, a doctor could charge 5 shillings a mile travelling expenses for country cases.

The mileage was to be computed from the market buildings in Toronto. Bleeding, then common, also was the same price as the extraction of a tooth. A major operation cost \$10.

At the end of medical fees, the amount brought fees of from \$5 to \$15. From 9 a.m. to sunset, in 1850, fees were listed at \$1 maximum, and \$1 minimum. But after sunset, the physician could charge anywhere from \$2 to \$8. He got from \$40 to \$50 for a major operation, and from \$2 to \$40 for a minor.

Had the Password

Invited Guest Admitted To Restaurant But Host Excluded

A short time ago an ex-New Yorker, returning from some years abroad, decided to revisit some of the haunts of his youth, among others a small restaurant downtown where he remembered getting delicious spaghetti. He telephoned an old friend, gave him the address and details of the restaurant as he had when he knew it, and arranged to meet for dinner. On reaching the place, however, he found it strangely changed; the house grim-looking, the windows heavily curtained, the entrance apparently downstairs. He rang the bell, a man peered out at him, and an unfortunate ensued in which the gentleman expostulated, told of past days there, described the old proprietor—lost in the maze of his own reminiscences. He hurried back to his hotel, to telephone his friend, apologize, and arrange another meeting place. It was not, however, until early midnight that his friend responded, explaining that he had been waiting in the restaurant, waiting and dining all that time. "But how did you get in?" the other demanded. "Why, I just got in by major operation," the friend explained, in surprise. "They let me in!"—New Yorker.

Building the Silo

Details Of Construction Of Three Types Are Given In New Avon Book

In building a good silo the principal points to be considered are: The walls should be impervious, strong, durable, and resistant to rot. The architect of the Dominion Department of Agriculture. Attention should be given to the silo's durability, convenience, appearance, resistance to fire and frost, simplicity in construction, and low cost—both initial and upkeep. There are three principal types of silos—the moonlight concrete, the stave and the stanchion, and their construction presents no particular difficulties. Complete specifications and detailed instructions with respect to the construction of silos of these types are available without charge in pamphlet No. 115 (New Series), now available through the Publications Branch of the Department at Ottawa.

Poem Became Famous

Mr. George Hartwick Thorpe of San Diego, California, author of the famous poem "The Bells," which appeared in "The Nation," celebrated his 80th birthday on July 18. Mrs. Thorpe wrote the poem when she was 15 years of age. It was first published in 1870. The editor wrote to her saying he could not pay for her verses, but that he would offer her a year's subscription to his newspaper. The poem met with instant favor and was reprinted throughout the country.

Labor Parties Get Together

The national executive of the Labor Party and the administrative council of the Independent Labor party met in the British House of Commons to discuss the relations of the two bodies. It was decided that Mr. Arthur Henderson, of the Labor Party, and James Watson, of the Independent Labor Party, should draw up formulae with which the two organizations can work together.

The fruit of the so-called cream tree, grown in Sierra Leone, Africa, forms a most excellent cream. Some of the detours are not even paved with good intentions.

Rust Research

Plant Pathologist From England Will Devote Year To Investigation Work In Canada

W. A. R. Dillon-Weston, M.A., a plant pathologist of the School of Agriculture, sailed from England for Canada, to spend a year with headquarters at the Dominion Rust Research Laboratory at the M.A.C. Mr. Dillon-Weston's exchange with Dr. J. H. Craigie is made possible by the assistance of the research committee of the British Empire Marketing Board.

On arrival in Canada, Mr. Dillon-Weston will visit the various plant pathology laboratories and the experimental farms in the east, and will be the guest, for a time, of Dr. Archibald at the Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa, and will then come to Winnipeg where he will study the work done by the laboratory here in connection with the stem rusts of wheat and the breeding of rust-resistant strains.

Mr. Dillon-Weston is well known for his investigations work in the general field of plant pathology and more especially in connection with his work on stinking smut on wheat. He has, for a considerable time, been associated with Sir Henry Britton, known the world over for his work in plant pathology, and who is the author of the pioneer work in regard to stem rusts of wheat.

The faculty of the Dominion Rust Research Laboratory are looking forward with keen pleasure to meeting Mr. Dillon-Weston and hope to make his year in Canada as interesting to him as they feel assured Dr. Craigie's year will be in Great Britain.—Free Press.

Pure Swank

The Days Of The Monocle Are About Over

Monocles, long the trade mark of the stage Englishman, are rapidly disappearing in their home land. One sees very few single glasses in British society. They were worn mostly by college lads who use plain wire, or gold, or silver, or even horn, to keep the habit back in the good old Victorian days and can't get it off now. As the monocle is worn by those who have a bad eye, it tells you that he has one bad eye. If you know him well, and areas further, he'll admit it is pure swank.

Perils To Purses

Leakage of electric current from high-power transmission lines often causes serious injury to trees, according to department tree specialists. Another common type of injury to trees and shrubs is scorching or burning as a result of the plants being given whitewashed or light-colored walls reflect the heat of the sun. Other types of injury to trees are caused by dense shade or too intense sunlight.

Four pairs of twins who attended a school at Murrell Hill, London, England, have all won scholarships.

Adopt Pale-Face Son

Neither One Stenographer — "Howja spell sense?"

Boas—"Dollars and cents or horse sense?"

Stenographer—"Well, like in 'I ain't seen him sense'."

Two Modest Filers

When Colonel Lindbergh and Squadron-Leader Kingsford-Smith met in New York, each credited the other with having made the outstanding flight in aviation history, and in a way which was right. The incident shows that the two are very capable and courageous men who retain their sense of proportion in the face of their great achievements. Because of their modesty the world regards them both with admiration and kindly feeling.

A World Language

Theory That the Radio May Bring This About Is Discounted

The suggestion that the need of a world language has been given impetus by the development of the radio is probably open to challenge. That a universal speech would aid universal peace has been widely recognized. The increasing number of international conferences, estimated now at 30 a year, ranging from "Bicycles to Free Thinkers," is possibly also accelerating the desire. Commerce, too, would be facilitated by the adoption of a common medium of communication.

But practical difficulties should not be overlooked. Linguistic amalgamation is something civilization has resisted for 10,000 years. The ancients travelled widely over what was then the known world without the necessity of first learning foreign tongues. Nor have closer contacts broken down the barriers. German persists in rural areas of Pennsylvania, and French flourishes in Quebec. Grand opera is enjoyed on both sides of the Atlantic, and the French language is appreciated by the educated in places which an alien grammar and syntax often impose on the schoolroom. Bernhard has been welcomed by great audiences to whom his lines might as well have been spoken in Sanskrit.

The conditions will not be easily upset by the popularity of the radio. Habit is too firmly fixed. A culture that stands in the cradle period of the grave in more cases than it yields to intellectual adventure. Latin and Anglo-Saxon races may have more in common, but they do not coalesce. Compromises on artificial languages like Esperanto are even less likely. We have made slight headway in cosmopolitan-minded men, and our cosmopolitan are the least of the deaf side—Philadelphia Inquirer.

May Sell Estate

Reported That Earl Of Egmout Has Decided To Dispose Of Avon Castle

Frederick George Trevelyan, the rancher Earl of Egmout, has decided to sell not only Avon Castle, in Wiltshire, but also the ancestral seat of the Earl of Egmout, but also the heirlooms, silver and pictures, which go with the estate. The reason for the prospective sale lies in the large death duties levied on the estate of his kinsman, the ninth earl, and since his own estate must eventually be, states Lord Egmout in explanation.

It was only a few weeks ago that Frederick George Trevelyan's right to the title and its properties was confirmed by a judge of the high court. The earl says he will sell the movable contents. "I want to see what I can raise on them and other properties before putting a price on the castle," he said.

The present and tenth Earl of Egmout succeeded to the title last year. He was formerly an Albertan rancher who had been contacted by a few persons, who traced descent from earlier exiles, but the ninth earl, armed with the family tree, had shown the Albertans as his lawful heir and the high court upheld the present earl.

A Happy State

I would I were beneath a tree;
A-sleeping in the shade;
With all the bills I've got to pay,
Paid!

I would I were beside the sea,
Or sailing in a boat,
With all the things I've got to write,
Wrote!

I would I were on yonder hill,
A-basking in the sun;
With all the work I've got to do,
Done!

Tables For Blind and Deaf

A table apparatus is to be installed in the Royal School for the Blind at Leatherhead, England. Officials of the institution say that the visually blind will be able to follow the story by sound, the partially blind will see and hear, and the deaf and dumb of whom the school contains a number, will see the film.

Motorcycles in France now number more than 300,000.

Women Direct Poultry Pool

Saskatchewan Poultry Pool Is Practically All-Feminine Organization

Farmers' wives back the Saskatchewan Poultry Pool and the pin money they take in every 12 months is written in six figures.

The pool, an almost 100 per cent. all-feminine organization, four years old, and last year took in a total of \$750,000. There is only one man with his finger in the pie, and he is outnumbered if not suppressed.

In the last 12 months the business turnover of the pool has reached \$640,184 eggs, or 2,335,682 dozen, valued at \$540,000. Also included in the turnover were \$23,743 pounds of dressed poultry, valued at \$184,000, and 39,961 pounds of live poultry, worth \$4000.

The egg business increased in 1929 over 56 per cent, and the dressed poultry 61 per cent. over the previous year. The pool now handles about 75 per cent. of the entire production of eggs in the province of Saskatchewan.

Mrs. Bertha Holmes, of Aquinas, Sask., is president of the organization, which is known officially as the Saskatchewan Co-operative Poultry Producers, Limited, and five farmers' wives are on the board of directors. The pool was established by the women to provide them with pin money. Now they are buying automobiles on their earnings.

Behold—the Hen

Everyone Can Take a Lesson From the Industrious Barnyard Fowl

Did you ever stop to think—that hard times mean nothing to a hen? She just keeps on digging worms and laying eggs, regardless of what the newspaper says about conditions. If the ground is hard, she scratches harder. If it's dry she digs deeper. If she's hungry she pecks around it. But always she digs up worms and turns them into hard-boiled profits, as well as tender broilers, and even a pessimistic hen? Did you ever know of one starving to death waiting for worms to dig themselves to the surface? Did you ever hear one cackle because there were hard? Not on your life! She gives her breast for digging and her cackle for eggs.—Exchange.

New Kind Of Goliath

New-Sighted Lady Mistook Excited Child For Doll

The other day a kind lady took the minute, fussy-haired child of one of the Harmony Kings, a negro quartet, to a big London shop to buy him a present, says Mr. Gostin of the Daily Sketch. While she turned to talk to an assistant she left the child, eight and well-dressed, in the shop. When she turned round again she was horrified. "And a short-sighted old lady in consultation with another assistant. 'What' was the answer, 'in the price of the doll?'" she asked. "The doll was marked, madam," said the assistant. "I will go and inquire."

Four Good Habits

It Cultivated Will Help Greatly In Attaining Success

There are four good habits—punctuality, accuracy, steadiness, and dispatch. Without the first of these habits, you cannot succeed. The second is the most hurtful to our own credit and interest, and that of others, may be committed, without the third nothing can be well done; and without the fourth opportunities of great advancement are lost, which it is impossible to recall.

"Son"—"I was just nowing my wild hair."

Dad—"All right; I'll attend to the washing."

Housewives of Edinburgh, Scotland, are just beginning to use electric washing machines.

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R. S. Stevens Proprietor A. Haskin

Thursday, Sept. 11, 1930

Dr. and Mrs. McKie and child,
left by car for Taber, the first
of the week.

Rev. and Mrs. L. C. Scott, of
Alaska, were guests over the
week end of the Rev. L. L.
Grant.

Dr. and Mrs. A. K. McNeill
arrived home on Friday
night from a holiday trip by
car.

Miss Winnie Rowles left on
Monday morning for Winnipeg,
where she will join the staff of
the Red Chautauques.

The Women's Missionary Soci-
ety, will resume their regular
monthly meetings on Wednes-
day afternoon, September 17th,
at 3 p.m. at the home of Mrs.
W. J. Crocker.

Dr. and Mrs. A. L. Caldwell,
were visitors at the home of
the latter's parents on Sunday.
Miss Edith Rowles returned to
Calbr with them for a few days
visit.

Mr. Thorne, general manag-
er for the Imperial Building
Supplies Ltd., was a visitor to
their local branch here on Fri-
day. An aeroplane arrived
here about 7 a.m. Saturday,
and Mr. Thorne returned in
it to Moose Jaw.

R.M. Mantario No. 262

Meeting of September 1st,
Orange Hall, 10 a.m. Present:
Reeve Austrum, C. Hawtin,
Richards, Dahl and Batty.
Minutes of previous meeting
read and confirmed.—Cn. Dahl.
Monthly statement accepted
and filed.—Cn. Hawtin.

Report of Convention Muni-
cipal Secretaries accepted and
filed.—Cn. Richards.

Accounts examined by finan-
ce committee.

J. D. Adams Co., repairs, ma-
chinery: 2.88; Murray and Wal-
ker, legal expenses, 3.00; West-
ern Municipal News, stationery,
gas, 21.25; H. Munch, dirt,
15.00; R. A. Pool, auto, mech-
inery, 3.20; Scott, Treas., expen-
ses convention, 50.00; Mowat,
McTavish & Co., for audit,
68.70; W. R. Brodie, relief,
10.00; Empress Hospital, 191.00;
Mantario Telephone, 1.55; Im-
perial Lumber Yard, Div. 3,
120; Div. 2, 13.95; Scott, Treas.,
postage, July, 14.00; Aug. 6.03;
W. R. M. Y., roads, gen. matnce,
1.00; M. Nash, roads, Div. 4,
matnce, 3.00; G. Inkster, 103.50,
H. E. Seal, 95.00 (enfranch for
R. M. 201). Total, 637.36

Dahl—That accounts be paid.
Hawtin—That agreement be
made with Miss McLean re pay-
ment of patients fees at Alaska

CAR of MIXED FRUITS and VEGETABLES arriving FRIDAY Night.

The Price is Right and the Quality is the Best obtainable.

We also have a Full Line of Spices and Ingredients for Your Pickling Requirements.

CERTO 2 Bottles	.65	Whole Mixed PICKLING SPICE	Pure Cider Vinegar Per Gallon	1.25
Fruit Jar Rubbers 3 Dozen	.25	45c. per pound	White Wine Vinegar 50 p.c. overproof, per gallon	.90
Gem Metal Tops per Dozen	.25	W.R. BRODIE		

hospital on the usual basis.

Hawtin—That the Reeve be
a committee of one to inspect
the work done and to arrange
settlement from the R. M. Em-
ma 201.

Hawtin—That the Reeve and
Scott, Treas., be and hereby are
empowered to sign an agree-
ment with the Dept. of High-
ways to construct the diversion
into Marengo on Provincial
highway No. 7 at the sites
quoted by the district engineer.

Hawtin—That the matter of
Municipal Hall Insurance be
tabled until a greater interest
is shown by the ratepayers.—
Carried, Cn. Dahl dissenting.
Batty—That the claim of
Mrs. Shoudice to chattels seized
account of arrears of taxes due
by W. J. Shoudice be referred
to M. Anderson, K.C., and his
advice acted on in the matter.

Hawtin—That account for
supervision of general roads be
paid as under and charged to
work done for R.M. 291. Emma,
H. Austrum, 39.75; I. C. Dahl,
37.55. Total, 77.30.

Batty—That the Reeve and
Scott, Treas., be empowered to
borrow an additional \$2000
from the Royal Bank to make
payments to the School Dis-
tricts until the Govt. Grant be
paid.

Dahl—That Div. 4, be allow-
ed the difference in road ap-
propriations from 25 p.c. to 50
p.c., which according to the
Municipal Act has to be divid-
ed on assessment basis.

After some discussion Cn.
Hawtin moved to table the mo-
tion.—On the motion to table.

The Empress BAKERY

Get Your Bread, Cakes

and Pastry from us.

Town Deliveries made if

required.

Bread 10c. a loaf

Any, 3, Nays, 2.

Austrum—That the tax sale
be held this year, Tuesday, No-
vember 11th.

The meeting adjourned at 7
p.m., to meet again at Orange
Hall, Monday, Oct. 6, at 10 a.m.

C. Evans Sargent,
Sec. Treas.

Hands Off

The proper care of the hands
and the control of the hands
are habits that lead to the pre-
vention of disease. These two
points must go together because
it is not entirely a question of
clean hands, but also of their
proper use. Hands, if while
a colloquialism is neverthe-
less an injunction to be obeyed.

As we go about our daily
work or play our hands are al-
most sure to become soiled.
Most of us wash our hands if
their proper use. Hands, if while
a colloquialism is neverthe-
less an injunction to be obeyed.

The hands may look perfect-
ly clean yet they should be
washed before preparing food
or eating because there is more

than a fair chance that some
bacteria or germs have been
picked up by these hands.

We know that very fortun-
ately for us, disease germs die
when they are exposed to
drought or sunlight. The hands,
however, are usually warm and
moist, both of which condi-
tions favour the existence of
bacteria. If therefore, bacteria
are picked up on the hands
they will live for some time.

It is evident then that in order
to get rid of any disease germs
the hands, even though they
show no signs of dirt, should
be washed often.

It does not matter if germs
are on the hands as long as they
stay there. The skin is a bar-
rier to the entrance of germs.
The danger of the germs on the
hands is that they may be
carried into the mouth or
nose and then they have every

chance of causing disease.
This may happen if the per-
son with unwashed hands pre-
pares food, or if food is eaten
which is touched by the fingers.

The entrance of germs into the
body may be more direct as
when the child sucks his thumb,
or when the finger nails are
bitten, or when the hands go
to the face and touch the lip-
or nose.

[cont. next wk.]

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Candies, Cigars, Cigarettes
ICE CREAM & SUNDAES
Dance and after theatre lunches
A Place of City Style.

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(Dr. D. N. MacCharles)

Physician and

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The Most Perfect Battery Radio
on the Market

Screen Grid Tubes 2 volt A Battery
(drawing one-halt millamp) (135 hours)

No. 22308 B-Battery—the new Small B-Battery

SET COMPLETE, set up at Your Home

\$195.00

We have a complete stock of A-, B-
and C-Batteries, Tubes, Etc.

Bring in your Tubes and Batteries and have them
Tested.

R. A. POOL

CASH SPECIALS

Market Day Prunes, 4lb. pack 50c.
Green Plume Peaches, 5lb. pge. 1.25
Clark's Veal Loaf, tin - 20c.
Sally Ann Cleanser, 2 for - 15c.
Hatzig Strawberry Jam - 55c.
Harvest Cookies, lb. - 25c.

DON. MacRAE

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Why Menace Your
Own Elevator System

By delivering your wheat
to Non - Pool Elevators ?

No other elevator system can give the same fair treat-
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Your own money to the extent of millions of dollars
is invested in Alberta Pool elevators. By patronizing these
elevators to the fullest extent you will safeguard this large
investment

Your loyal support and patronage of the Alberta Pool
elevator system NOW means everything to your organi-
zation.

Deliver Your Wheat to Pool Elevators!

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BOY'S WOOL SWEAT-
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A good, sturdy and
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At 50c a pair.

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Good strong durable
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well-made. All sizes, 3.85

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In assorted patterns and
cloths. Priced Low, a
good buy.

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open shirts. All sizes.
At a REAL BUY.

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To fit sizes 5 to 8 years.
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at a real price. 1.25 pr.

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Out at real Bargains, while they last, at Empress and
Bindless.

Two-Deck WAGON BOXES, reg. price 52.50 Sale 39.00
125 Bus. GRAIN CRANKS " 65.00 " 55.00
125 Bus. 1 H.C. GRAIN PANK " 89.00 " 75.00
34 x 34 HEAVY WAGON " 142.50 " 110.00
HEAVY LOW WAGON " 97.50 " 85.00
McCormick Deering BINDER " 301.00 " 200.00
1928 Model 18.32 TRACTOR " 800.00 " 500.00
24-foot BOSS HARROW " 41.00 " 35.00
35-foot BOSS HARROW " 57.00 " 45.00

Also a Large Stock of Header and
Binder Repairs on hand
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J. N. Anderson, proprietor